

TIARA: Structuring further Accelerator R&D in Europe

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- 3. Building TIARA**
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The use of Accelerators

The development of state of the art accelerators is essential for many many fields of science (fundamental, applied or industrial)

Research accelerators

- Particle Physics, Nuclear Physics, Research fields using light source, Research fields using spallation neutron sources, Study of material for fusion, Study of transmutation...

In past 50 years, about 1/3 of Physics Nobel Prizes are rewarding work based on or carried out with accelerators

This « market » represents ~15 000 M€ for the next 15 years, i.e. **~1 000M€/year**

Clinical accelerators

- radiotherapy, electron therapy, hadron (proton/ion)therapy...

Industrial accelerators

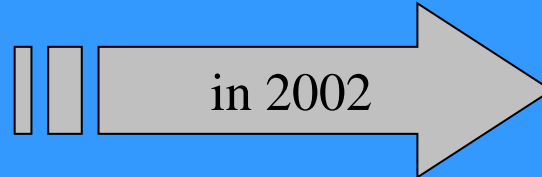
- ion implanters, electron beam and X-ray irradiators, radioisotope production...

This market represents **~3 000M€/year** and is increasing at a rate of **~10% /year**

Accelerator R&D in Europe (History and today's Organization)

1) ECFA 2001 Report “The Future of Accelerator-based Particle Physics in Europe”

“an improved educational programme in the field of accelerator physics and increased support for accelerator R&D activity in European universities, national facilities and CERN”



R. Aleksan (Chair), M. Cerrada (CIEMAT),
R. Edgecock (CCLRC), E. Elsen (DESY),
S. Guiducci (LNF), J.-P. Koutchouk (CERN),
F. Richard (IN2P3/Orsay), L. Rivkin (PSI)



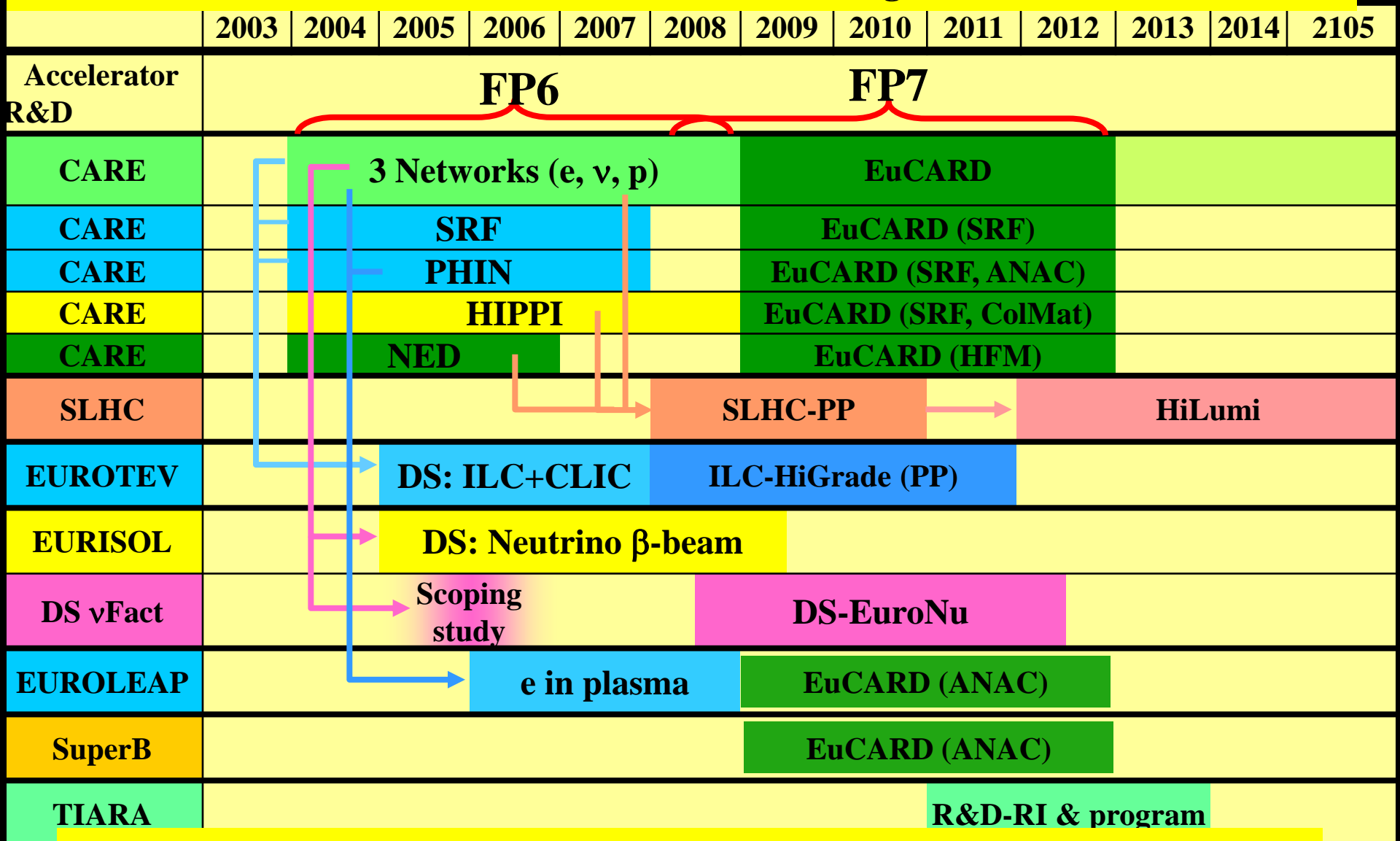
<http://www.esgard.org>

ESGARD mandate develop and implement a Strategy to optimize and enhance the outcome of the Research and Technical Development in the field of accelerator physics in Europe

2) Absence of HEP in the FP of the EU

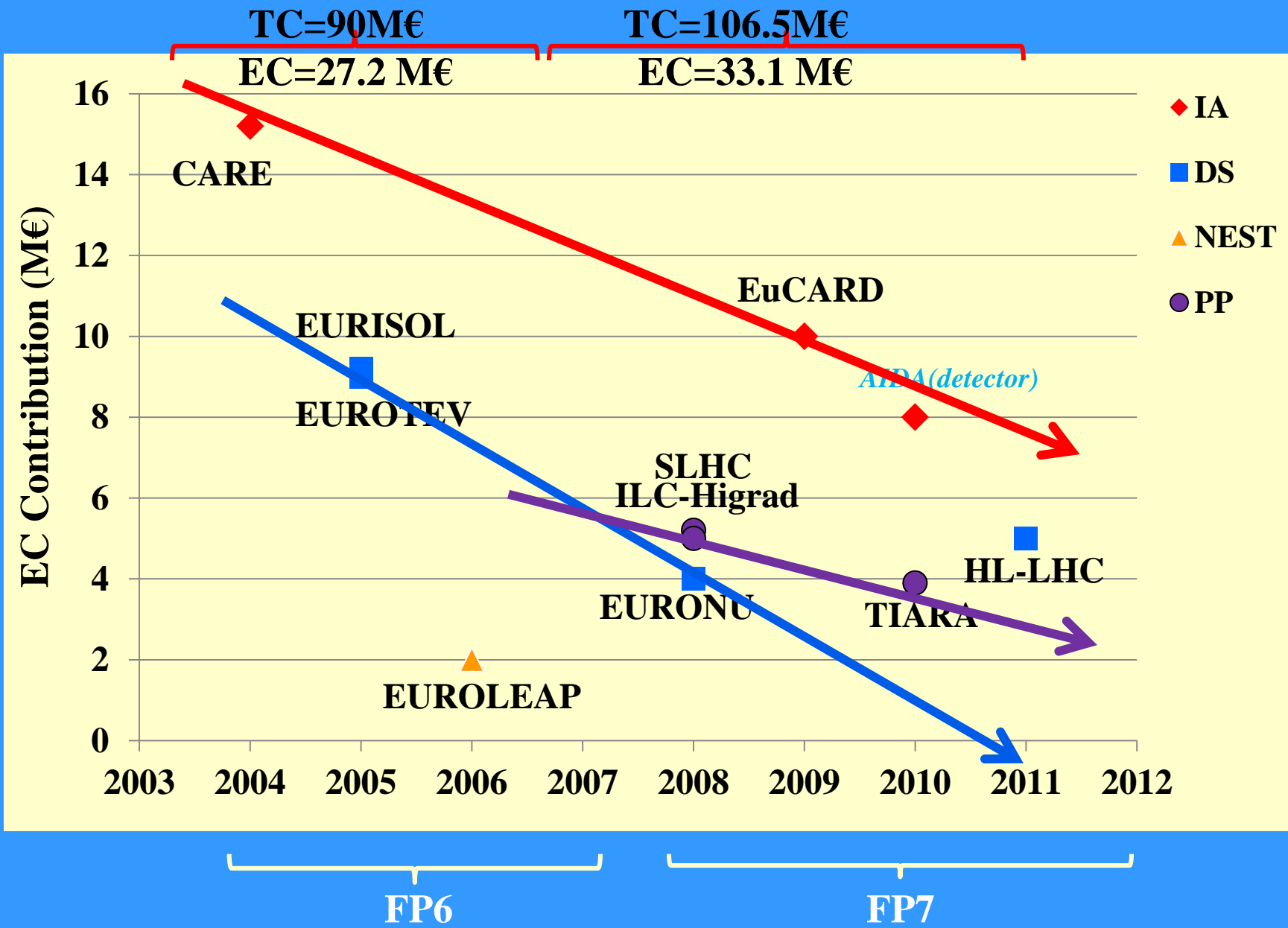
This strategy led to the preparation and implementation of a coherent set of collaborative projects using the incentive funding of the 6th and 7th Framework Programme.

ESGARD developed and implemented a strategy to promote Accelerator R&D with the incentive of the EC Framework Programme within ERA



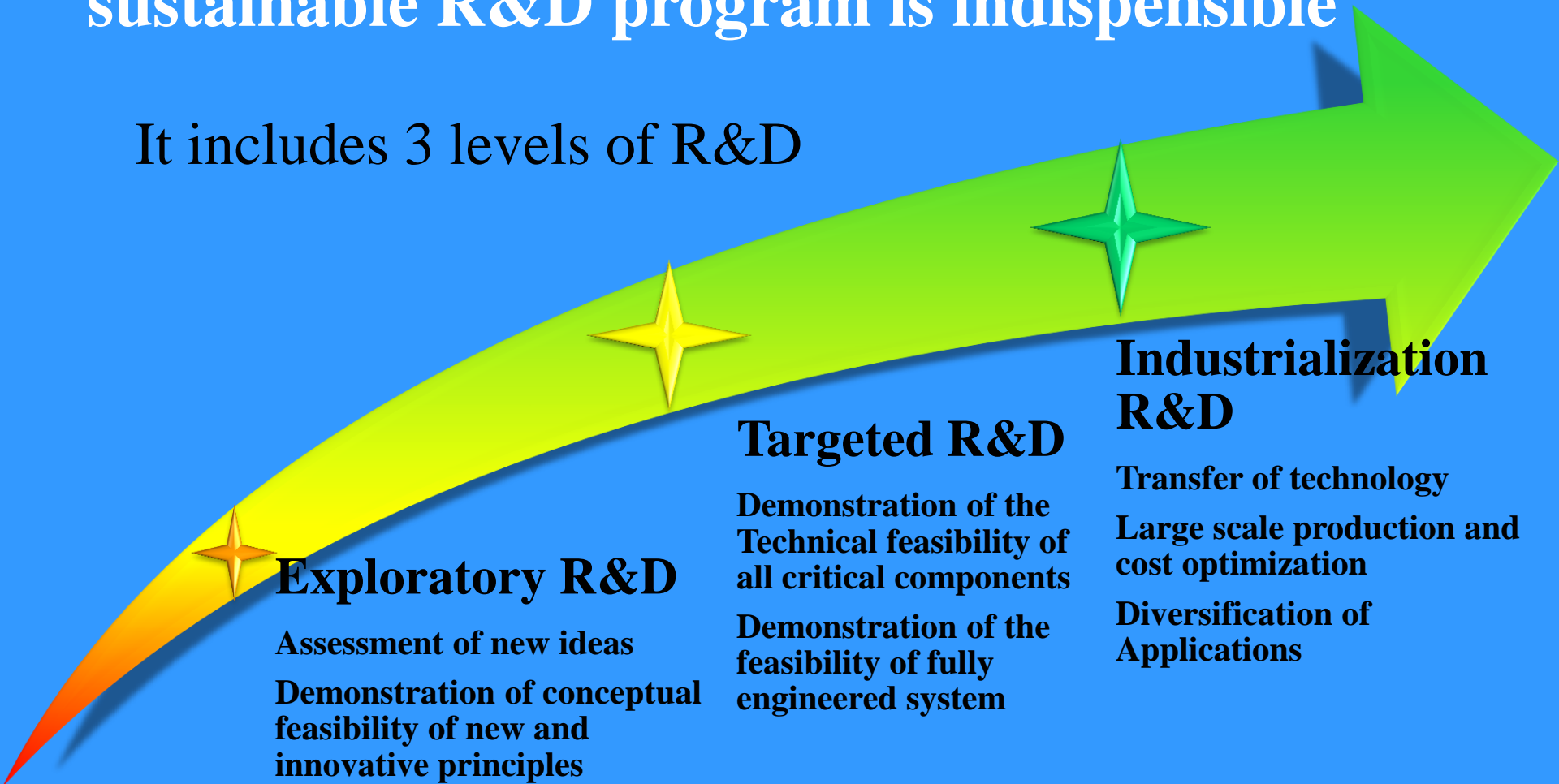
Altogether EC has partially financed projects in FP6 and FP7 with a total budget of ~197 M€ (60 M€ from EC)

But the trend seems that the EC funding is diminishing steadily
For FP8, the EC wishes to support of the implemetation and operation of RI



To be able to build future accelerators, a strong sustainable R&D program is indispensable

It includes 3 levels of R&D



It requires large and costly infrastructures



We have to think at the European level, at least

We have to think beyond

ESGARD is already carrying out a coordination leading to development of well organized European wide integrated R&D project for Particle Physics (see the high success rate of FP proposals).

Building on this experience, we can and need to go further

A structure and mechanism that ensures **the sustainability of accelerator R&D useful for many fields**, which includes

➡ **The integration of R&D infrastructures and offered services within a general framework (including industry)**

➡ **The development of a joint R&D program and the launching of a set of consistent integrated accelerator R&D projects**

➡ **The promotion of the education and training for accelerator science and technology**

➡ **A model for financing all of the above**

Test Infrastructure and Accelerator Research Area

TIARA website: <http://www.eu-tiara.eu>

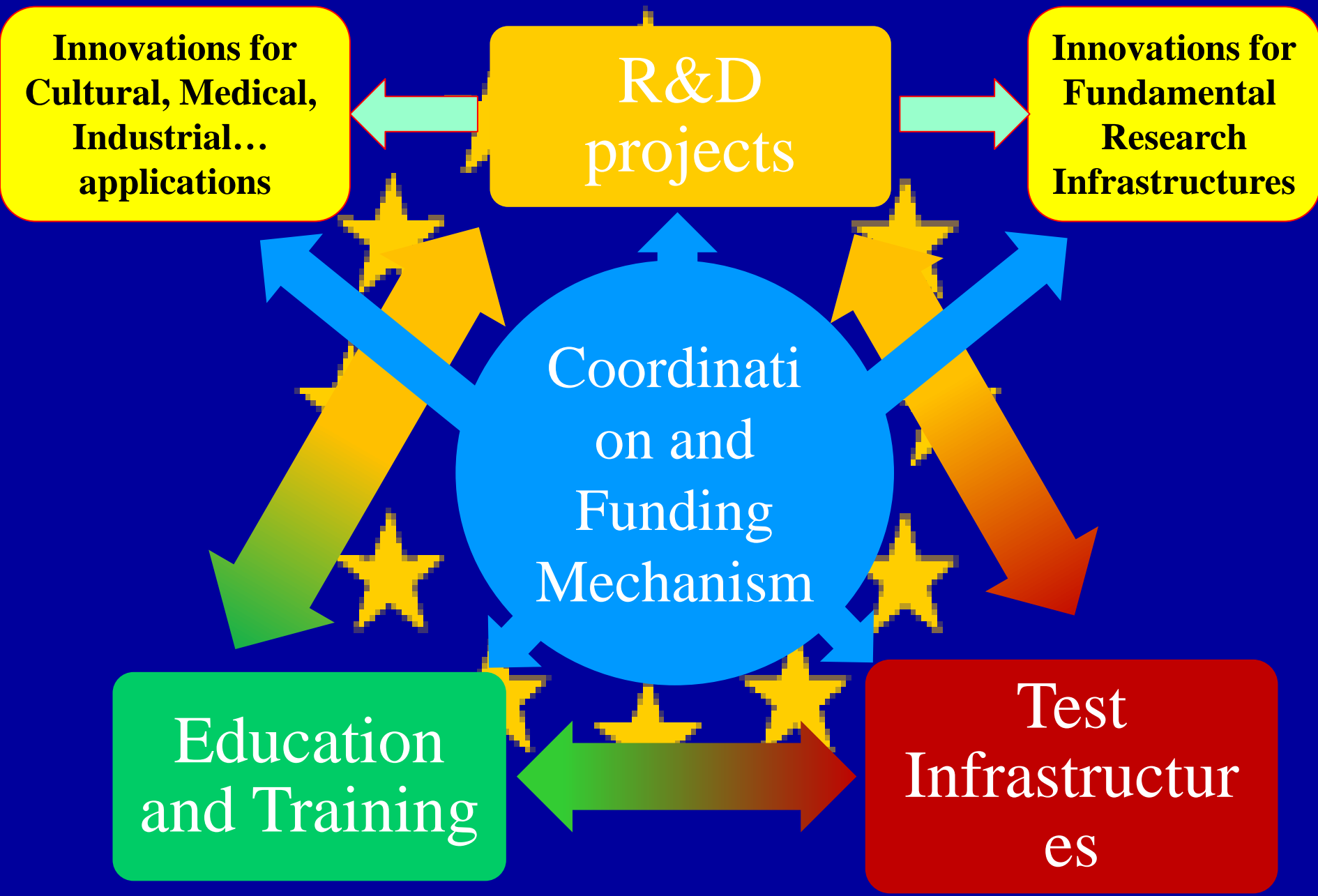


Accelerating Knowledge and Innovation

A multi-field, coordinated pan-European distributed infrastructure

*Joint particle accelerator R&D programming in Europe
and the integration of the required infrastructures*

The Virtuous Triangle





Test Infrastructure and Accelerator Research Area



Creation of a coordinated panEuropean multi-purpose distributed Test Infrastructure



Joint Strategic Analysis of the accelerator needs and perspective for the development of R&D RI



Joint R&D programming and launching of a set of consistent integrated accelerator R&D projects



Promotion of the education and training for accelerator science



Strengthening the collaboration with the industry

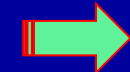


Test Infrastructure and Accelerator Research Area

Needed Infrastructures

★ Test accelerators
for carrying accelerator R&D

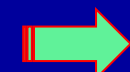
10-100M€



TIER1

★ Specific large scale equipments

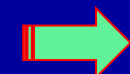
1-10M€



TIER2

★ Laboratory equipments

0.1-1M€



TIER3

A rough estimate of all these infrastructure is **500-1000 M€**

**These infrastructures need to be upgraded and/or
new infrastructures are necessary**



Test Infrastructure and Accelerator Research Area

Creation of a coordinated panEuropean multi-purpose distributed Test Infrastructure



Monitoring and coordinating the use and the development of the European test infrastructures for accelerator R&D



Facilitating accesses to R&D RIs, including industry involvement



Identifying weaknesses and needed upgrades/investments and assessing their costs



Making recommendations and contributing to upgrade and/or construction of new R&D Infrastructures as well as their corresponding R&D programs





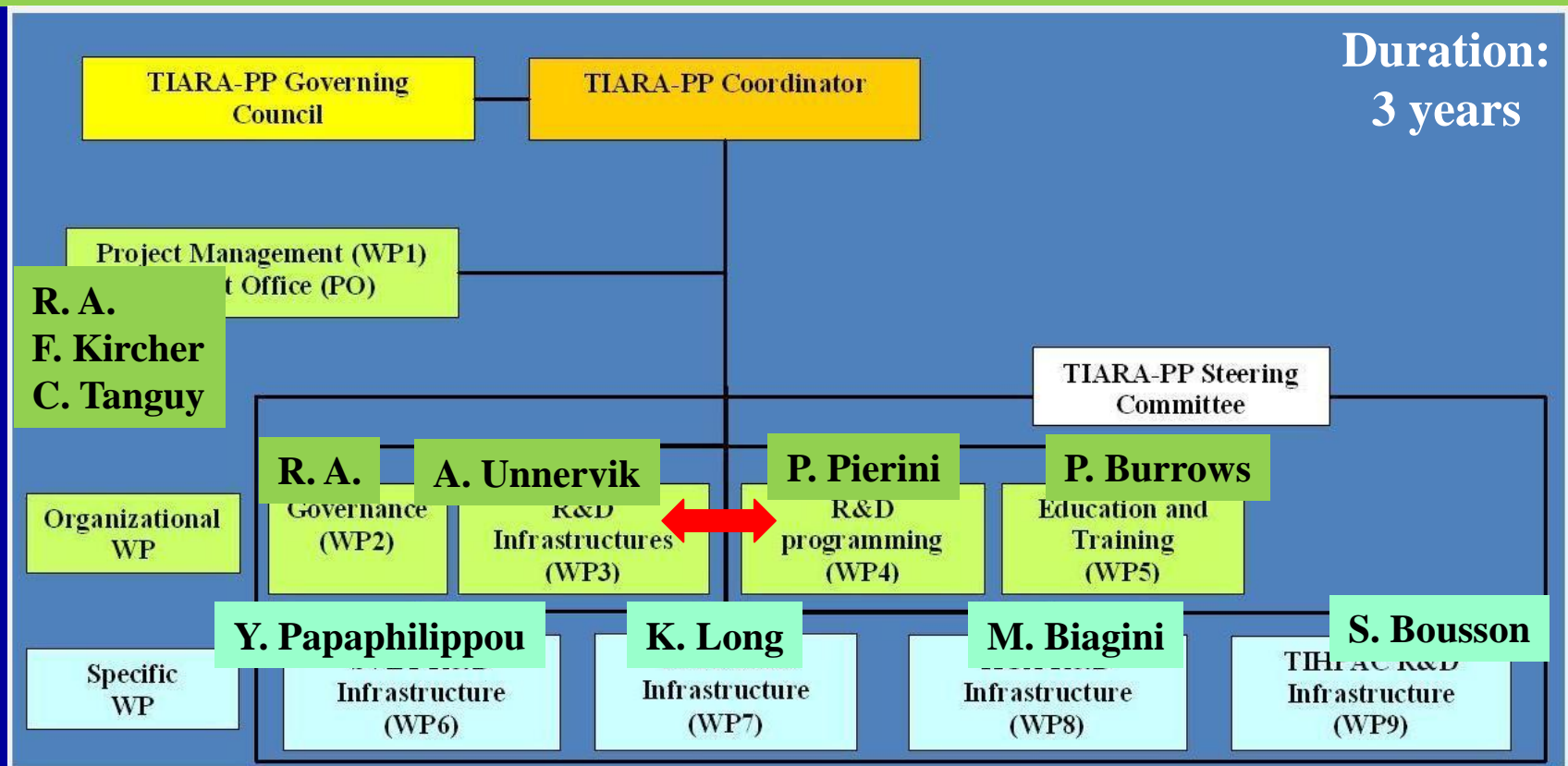
Test Infrastructure and Accelerator Research Area

11 participants (8 countries + 1 int. organisation)

Number	Organization Name	Country
1(coordinator)	CEA	France
2	CERN	International
3	CNRS	France
4	CIEMAT	Spain
5	DESY	Germany
6	GSI	Germany
7	INFN	Italy
8	PSI	Switzerland
9	STFC	UK
10	Uppsala University (rep. Nordic Consortium)	Sweden
11	IPJ-PAN	Poland

2009, Sept. 18th : TIARA has been presented and approved by the CERN Council at the European session of the Council

FP7-PP call in Dec. 2009, accepted in 2010 and started in 2011



Total Cost: € 9 139 196

EC contribution: € 3 900 000



Organization (cont'd)



1. Management of TIARA-PP

- **WP1: Management of the consortium (MGT)**
Objective: Organization of the Preparatory Phase work,
Dissemination and outreach

2. General Coordination and Support Work Packages

- **WP2: Governance of TIARA (SUPP)**
Objective: Developing governance allowing one to involve as many fields as possible
- **WP3: Accelerator R&D Infrastructures in Europe (COORD)**
Objective: Integrating and optimizing European Infrastructures for accelerator R&D
- **WP4: Joint R&D programming (COORD)**
Objective: Defining a Joint R&D Programme in the field of accelerator science
- **WP5: Education and Training for accelerator sciences (SUPP)**
Objective: Promoting education and training for accelerator research in Europe





Organization (cont'd)



3. Specific RTD Work Packages

- **WP6: SLS Emittance Tuning System Infrastructure (SVET)**

Objective: Upgrade of SLS at PSI for very low emittance studies

Main interested projects: CLIC, Light Sources, SuperB

- **WP7: Ionisation Cooling Test Facility (ICTF)**

Objective: Upgrade of Test Infrastructure at RAL for ionisation cooling studies

Main interested projects: Neutrino Factory

- **WP8: High Gradient Acceleration Infrastructure (HGA)**

Objective: Construction at LNF of SC C-Band High Gradient Test Infrastructure

Main interested projects: SuperB, FEL

- **WP9: Test Infrastructure for High Power Accelerator Components (TIHPAC)**

Objective: Design of infrastructures for multi MW target complex tests and of test cryostat for SC low beta SC cavity tests

Main interested projects: EURISOL, ESS, MYRRHA





Status



- *Official start 1/1/2011*
- *February 23-24, 2011:*
TIARA-PP Kickoff at CERN
- *November 8-9, 2011:*
Governing Council in Uppsala

Next large event



 **Test Infrastructure and Accelerator Research Area**

TIARA General Mid Term Meeting



12-14 JUNE 2012
CIEMAT- MADRID- SPAIN www.eu-tiara.eu

TIARA Steering Committee
Roy Aleksan (CEA)
Marica Biagini (INFN)
Sébastien Bousson (CNRS/IN2P3)
Philip Burrows (JAI)
François Kircher (CEA)
Ken Long (ICL)
Yannis Papaphillippou (CERN)
Paolo Pierini (INFN)
Céline Tanguy (CEA)
Anders Unnervik (CERN)

Local Organizing Committee (CIEMAT)
Susana Falcón Cabrera
Marisa Marco Arbolí
Jose Manuel Pérez Morales
Diego Obradors Campos

Information & Registration:
<http://events.ciemat.es/web/tiara>
Contact: tiara@ciemat.es

Supported by the European Community
(FP7 Research Infrastructures Action)



Conclusions

★ After having established an accelerator R&D strategy, implemented through several projects in FP6 & FP7, ESGARD proposed to go one step further with the TIARA Concept.

★ The EC has approved TIARA as a Preparatory Phase project with an EC funding of 3.9 M€.

★ The project has started on 1/1/2011 and is on track.

TIARA will hopefully establish the groundbase for supporting sustainably Accelerator R&D and infrastructures in Europe through “program funding” in FP8



Accelerator science is a powerful mean
toward scientific, technical and
industrial breakthroughs and innovations...
TIARA will strengthen significantly this potential