

# **The EU R&D for Accelerators**

**HiLumi Kickoff**

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# The use of Accelerators

The development of state of the art accelerators is essential for many many fields of science (fundamental, applied or industrial)

## Research accelerators

- Particle Physics, Nuclear Physics, Research fields using light source, Research fields using spallation neutron sources, Study of material for fusion, Study of transmutation...

In past 50 years, about 1/3 of Physics Nobel Prizes are rewarding work based on or carried out with accelerators

This « market » represents ~15 000 M€ for the next 15 years, i.e. **~1 000M€/year**

## Clinical accelerators

- radiotherapy, electron therapy, hadron (proton/ion)therapy...

## Industrial accelerators

- ion implanters, electron beam and X-ray irradiators, radioisotope production...

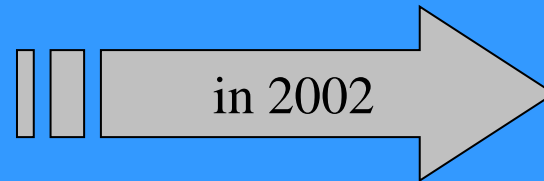
This market represents **~3 000M€/year** and is increasing at a rate of **~10% /year**



# Accelerator R&D in Europe (History and today's Organization)

## 1) ECFA 2001 Report “The Future of Accelerator-based Particle Physics in Europe”

“an improved educational programme in the field of accelerator physics and increased support for accelerator R&D activity in European universities, national facilities and CERN”



<http://www.esgard.org>

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**ESGARD mandate develop and implement a Strategy to optimize and enhance the outcome of the Research and Technical Development in the field of accelerator physics in Europe**

In 2006, CERN Council, as the HEP European Strategy Body, had stressed further the needs to strengthen further accelerator R&D and included it as a high priority item in its Strategy Document.

# **The ESGARD Strategy**

**Use the incentive of the European Commission Framework Programmes (FP6, 7...) to implement a coherent set of accelerator R&D collaborative projects**

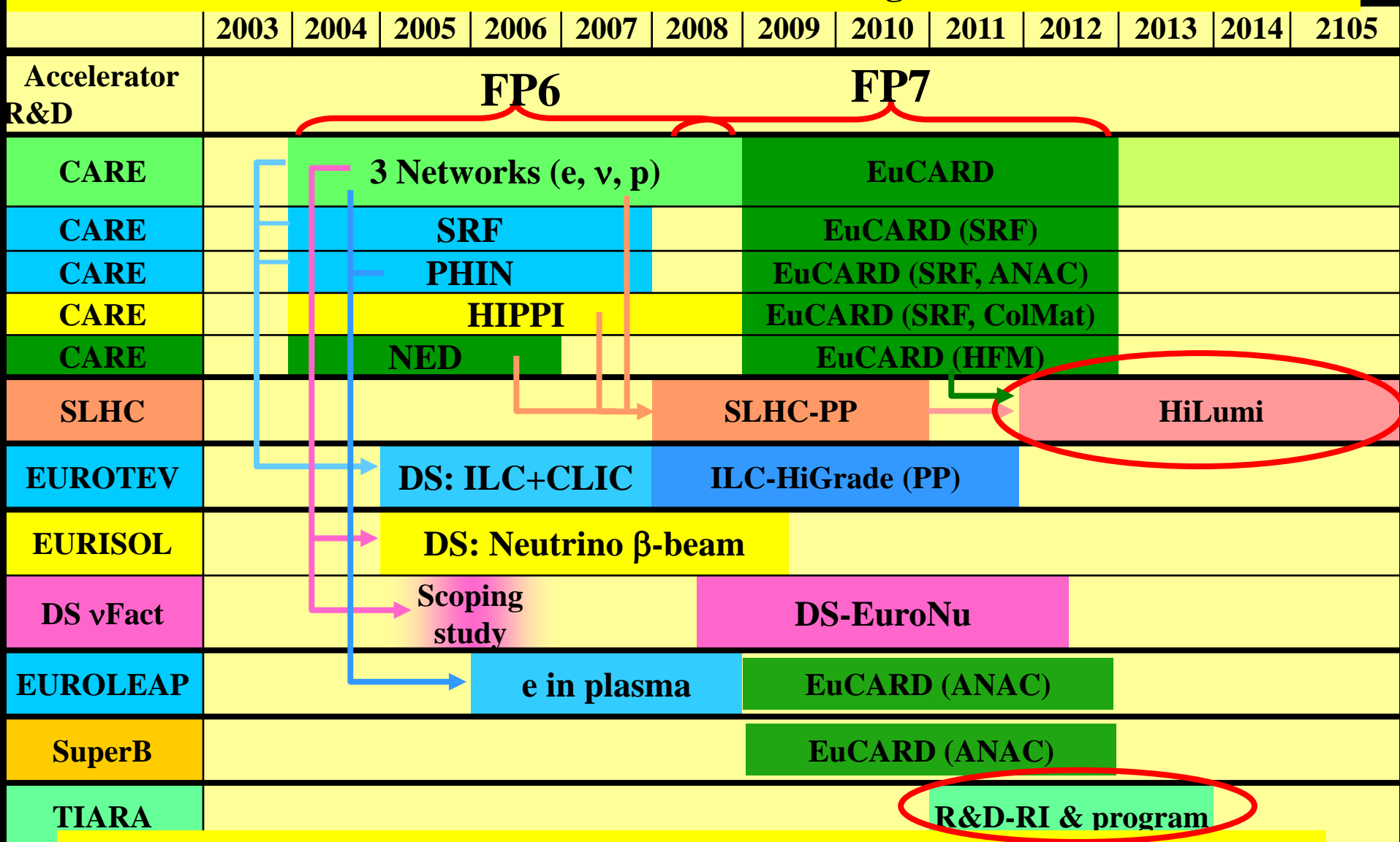
**Including**

- **Multipurpose R&D Projects (Integrating Activities: Incubators)**
- **Targeted Design Studies (DS) and R&D for specific Accelerator Projects**
- **Preparation Phase (PP) and final R&D projects for launching construction**

**With the quantitative objective to augment significantly the EC contribution**

- **For each euros from the EC,**
- **Get ~2 more euros from the partners  
(i.e. organizations/labs/universities/industries...)**

# ESGARD developed and implemented a strategy to promote Accelerator R&D with the incentive of the EC Framework Programme within ERA



Altogether EC has partially financed projects in FP6 and FP7 with a total budget of ~197 M€ (60 M€ from EC)

# R&D toward Energy and Intensity Frontier with *p*-colliders: a key driver in this strategy

Time →

**CARE**

HHH *p*-Acc. Science  
HIPPI (injectors)  
NED (Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn magnet)

**EuCARD**

AccNet: Acc. Science  
HFM (Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn magnet)  
ColMat: Collimation

**EuCARD2**

In preparation  
toward HE-LHC  
X-beams network  
Future Magnet (20T)  
Collimation

**sLHC**

~200fb<sup>-1</sup>  
/10-12 years

**HiLumi**

~3000fb<sup>-1</sup>  
/10-12 years

**LHC: the most recent**

**state-of-the-art *p*-accelerator**

IA

PP

DS



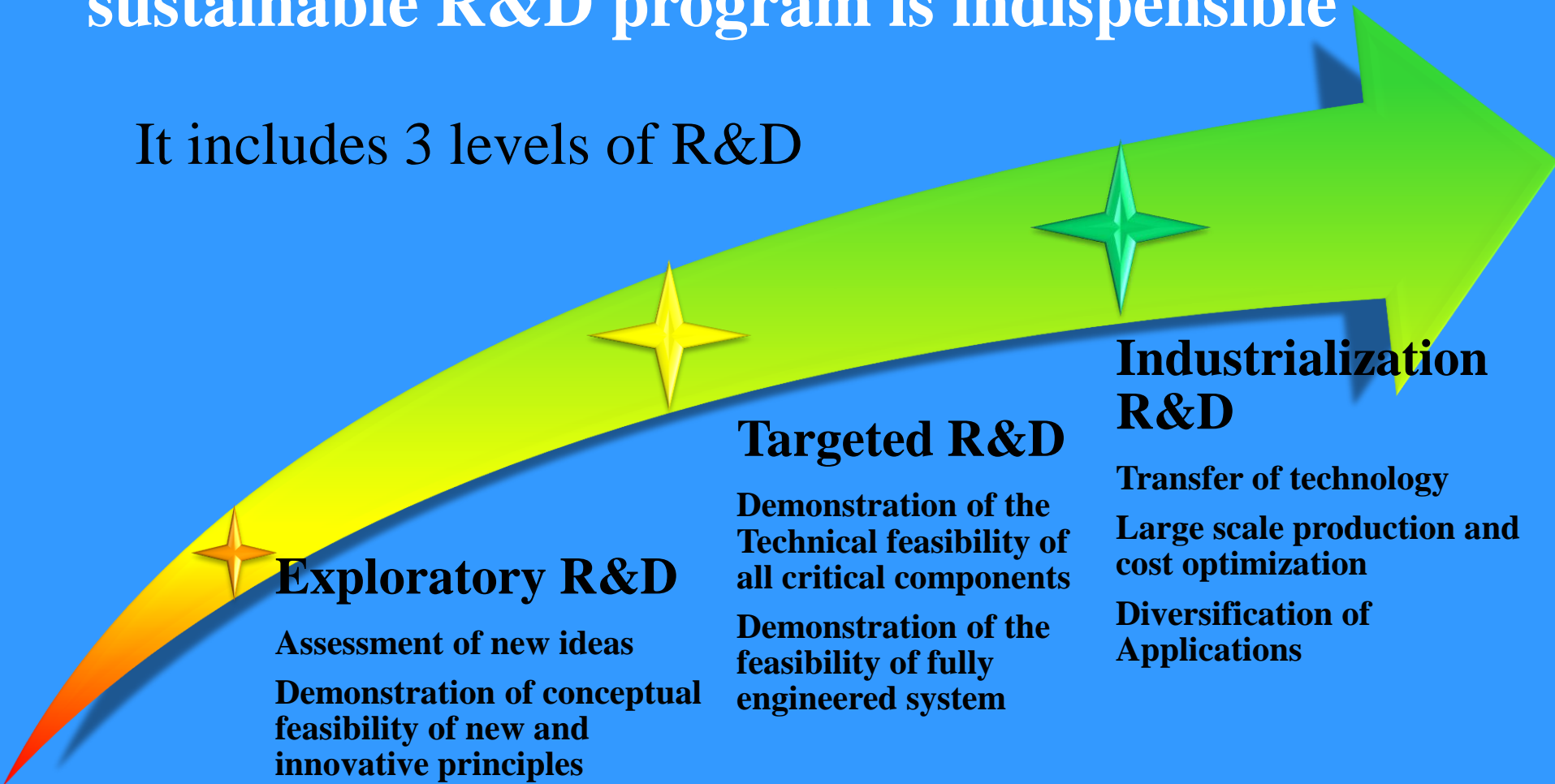
**Summary: EU projects are helping paving the way toward Energy and Intensity Frontier with  $p$ -colliders**

*Thanks in particular to the fantastic **Energy and Intensity** of ...*



# To be able to build future accelerators, a strong sustainable R&D program is indispensable

It includes 3 levels of R&D



It requires large and costly infrastructures



We have to think at the European level, at least



# **We have to think beyond**

ESGARD is already carrying out a coordination leading to development of well organized European wide integrated R&D project for Particle Physics (see the high success rate of FP proposals).

**Building on this experience, we can and need to go further**

A structure and mechanism that ensures **the sustainability of accelerator R&D useful for many fields**, which includes



**The integration of R&D infrastructures and offered services within a general framework (including industry)**



**The development of a joint R&D program and the launching of a set of consistent integrated accelerator R&D projects**



**The promotion of the education and training for accelerator sciences**



**A model for financing all of the above**

TIARA website: <http://www.eu-tiara.eu>

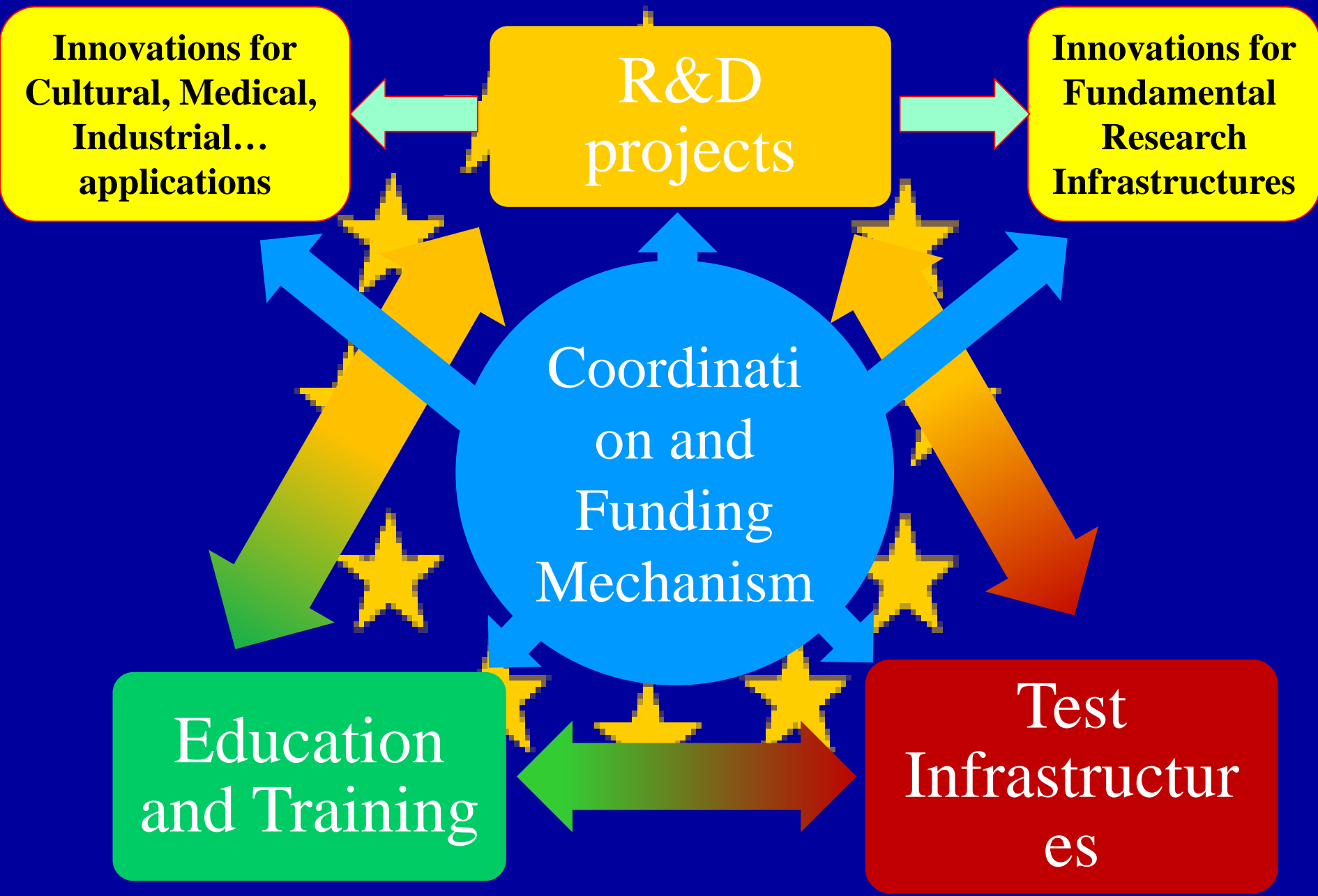


## Test Infrastructure and Accelerator Research Area

A multi-field, coordinated pan-European distributed infrastructure

*Joint particle accelerator R&D programming in Europe  
and the integration of the required infrastructures*

# The Virtuous Triangle







# *Test Infrastructure and Accelerator Research Area*



**Creation of a coordinated panEuropean multi-purpose distributed Test Infrastructure**



**Joint Strategic Analysis of the accelerator needs and perspective for the development of R&D RI**



**Joint R&D programming and launching of a set of consistent integrated accelerator R&D projects**



**Promotion of the education and training for accelerator science**



**Strengthening the collaboration with the industry**



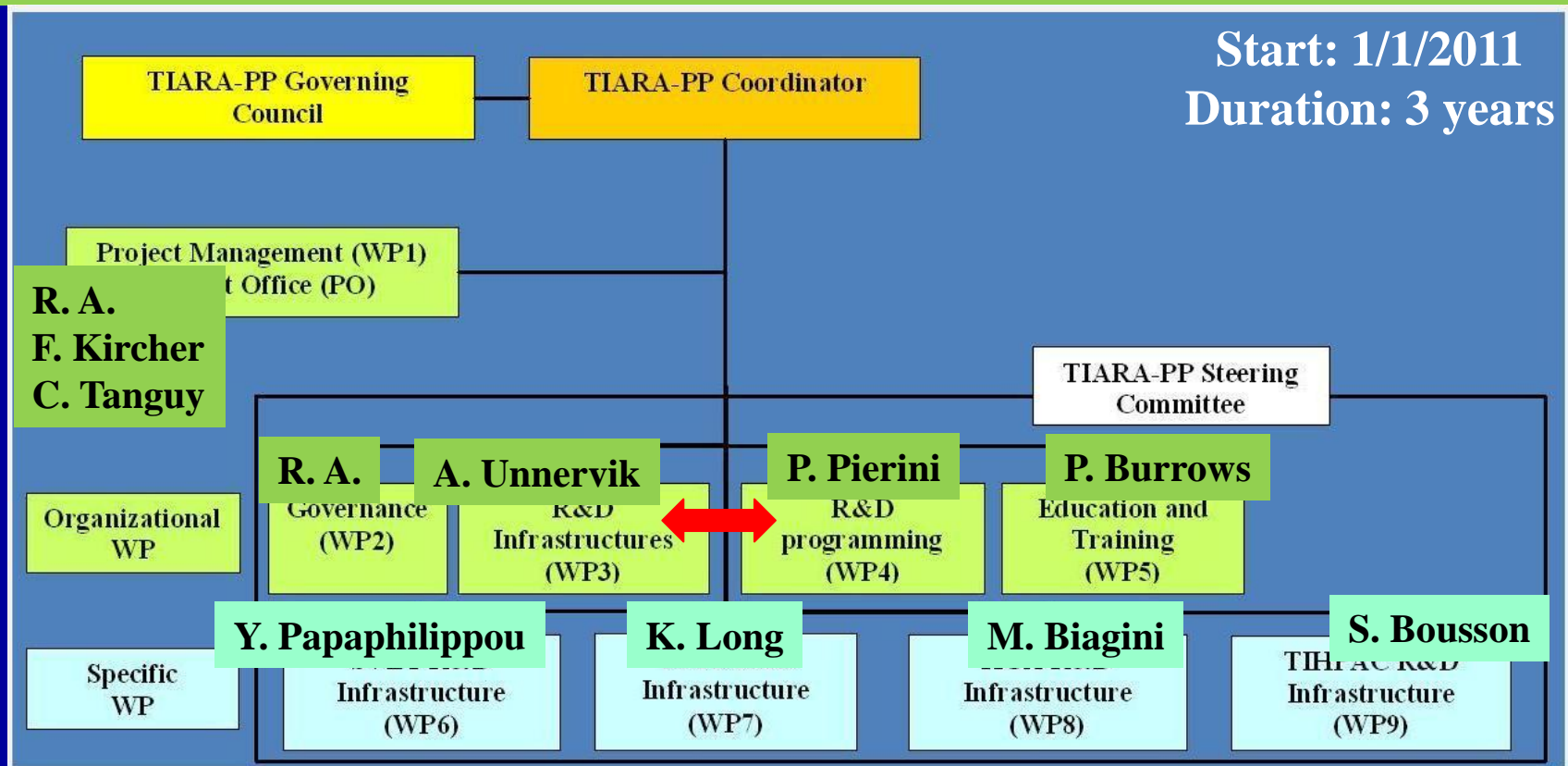
# *Test Infrastructure and Accelerator Research Area*

**11 participants (8 countries + 1 int. organisation)**

Number	Organization Name	Country
1(coordinator)	CEA	France
2	CERN	International
3	CNRS	France
4	CIEMAT	Spain
5	DESY	Germany
6	GSI	Germany
7	INFN	Italy
8	PSI	Switzerland
9	STFC	UK
10	Uppsala University (rep. Nordic Consortium)	Sweden
11	IPJ-PAN	Poland

**September 18<sup>th</sup>**: TIARA has been presented and approved by the CERN Council at the European session of the Council

TIARA proposed to the PP call in Dec. 2009 and accepted in 2010



**Total Cost: € 9 139 196**

**EC contribution: € 3 900 000**



## Conclusions

★ HiLumi is an important focal point in the European strategy for particles physics and well embedded in the European objective to strengthen accelerator R&D with the support of the EC.

★ After having established an accelerator R&D strategy, implemented through several projects in FP6 & FP7, ESGARD proposed to go one step further with the TIARA Concept.

★ TIARA will hopefully establish the groundbase for supporting sustainably Accelerator R&D and infrastructures in Europe through “program funding” in FP8



Accelerator science is a powerful mean  
toward scientific, technical and  
industrial breakthroughs and innovations...  
TIARA will strengthen significantly this potential